## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

	: CASE NO.:	
Lindsay Murray	:	
830 Andrews Road	:	
Medina, OH 44256	: JUDGE	
DL-:	:	
Plaintiff, v.	: : COMPLAINT	
**	:	
Colorado Technical University	:	
4435 North Chestnut Street	: A Trial by the Maximum Number of Jurors	
Colorado Springs, CO 80907	: is hereby Demanded	
	:	
	:	

Here comes Plaintiff Lindsay Murray and sets forth a *Complaint* against Defendant Colorado Technical University as follows:

# **JURISDICTION**

- 1. This action arises out of Defendant's repeated violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq. (the "TCPA").
- 2. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that Defendant transacts business here and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred here.

### **PARTIES**

- 3. Plaintiff, Lindsay Murray (hereafter "Plaintiff"), is an adult individual whose residence is in Medina, Ohio, and is a "person" as the term is defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
- 4. Defendant, Colorado Technical University ("CTU"), is a Colorado business entity with an address of 4435 North Chestnut Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80907, and is a "person" as the term is defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).

#### **FACTS**

- 5. Within the last four years, CTU began calling Plaintiff's cellular telephone, number 330-XXX-1672, using an automatic telephone dialing system ("ATDS" or "predictive dialer").
- 6. When she answered calls from CTU, Plaintiff heard silence prior to being connected with a live agent.
- 7. On or about August 11, 2016, Plaintiff waited to be connected with a live agent and demanded that all calls to her cellular telephone number cease.
- 8. Nevertheless, CTU continued to place automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number.
- 9. CTU's calls directly interfered with Plaintiff's right to peacefully enjoy a service for which Plaintiff pays.

# <u>COUNT I</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT –</u> <u>47 U.S.C. § 227, et. seq.</u>

- 10. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 11. At all times mentioned herein, Defendant called Plaintiff's cellular telephone number using an ATDS or predictive dialer and/or using a prerecorded or artificial voice.
- 12. In expanding on the prohibitions of the TCPA, the Federal Communications

  Commission ("FCC") defines a predictive dialer as "a dialing system that automatically dials

  consumers' telephone numbers in a manner that "predicts" the time when a consumer will

  answer the phone and a [representative] will be available to take the call..."2003 TCPA Order,

  18 FCC 36 Rcd 14022. The FCC explains that if a representative in not "free to take a call that

  has been placed by a predictive dialer, the consumer answers the phone only to hear 'dead air' or

a dial tone, causing frustration." *Id.* In addition, the TCPA places prohibitions on companies that "abandon" calls by setting "the predictive dialers to ring for a very short period of time before disconnecting the call; in such cases, the predictive dialer does not record the call as having been abandoned." *Id.* 

- 13. Defendant's telephone system(s) have some earmarks of a predictive dialer.
- 14. When Plaintiff answered calls from Defendant, she heard silence before Defendant's telephone system would connect her to the next available representative.
- 15. Upon information and belief, Defendant's predictive dialers have the capacity to store or produce telephone numbers to be called, using a random or sequential number generator.
- 16. Defendant placed automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number despite knowing that it lacked consent to do so. As such, each call placed to Plaintiff was made in knowing and/or willful violation of the TCPA, and subject to treble damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).
- 17. The telephone number called by Defendant was assigned to a cellular telephone service for which Plaintiff incurs charges pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).
- 18. Plaintiff was annoyed, harassed and inconvenienced by Defendant's continued calls.
- 19. The calls from Defendant to Plaintiff were not placed for "emergency purposes" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(i).
- 20. As a result of each call made in negligent violation of the TCPA, Plaintiff is entitled to an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages for each call in violation of the TCPA pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).

21. As a result of each call made in knowing and/or willful violation of the TCPA, Plaintiff is entitled to an award of treble damages in an amount up to \$1,500.00 pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that judgment be entered against Defendant:

- Statutory damages of \$500.00 for each violation determined to be negligent pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B);
- 2. Treble damages for each violation determined to be willful and/or knowing pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C); and
- 3. Such other and further relief as this Court may determine to be just and proper.

Dated: December 30, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Sergei Lemberg

Sergei Lemberg, Esq. LEMBERG LAW, L.L.C. A Connecticut Law Firm 43 Danbury Road, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor Wilton, CT 06897 Telephone: (203) 653-2250

Telephone: (203) 653-2250 Facsimile: (203) 653-3424

Email: slemberg@lemberglaw.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff:

Lindsay Murray

## JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff hereby makes a demand for trial by the maximum number of jurors allowed by law, on all triable issues.

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/s/ Sergei Lemberg
Sergei Lemberg, Esq.